



**TS3**  
TIMBER STRUCTURES 3.0

Colonnes - Dalles - Prêt!



## Timbatec Suisse (Thun, Bern, Zürich)

### 28 collaborateurs:

- 13 Ing. HTL / FH
- 7 Techniker HF
- 4 cand. Ing. BSc
- 4 administration / communication



## Timbatec Austria (Wien)

### 5 collaborateurs:

- 3 Ing. TU / FH
- 1 cand. Ing. BSc
- 1 administration



Zertifiziert ISO 9001:2008  
jährlich auditiert

## TS3 AG

Créé en 2014  
3 employés  
2 Ingénieurs R&D  
4 back office

Siège à Thoune



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Ing. FH HSB Biel

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Architect FH/SIA  
Project Manager

Certified Project Director IPMA Level A  
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René Wicki  
Cabinet-maker, PGDip in Business Management SIU

Head of Application Technology  
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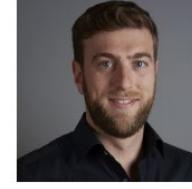
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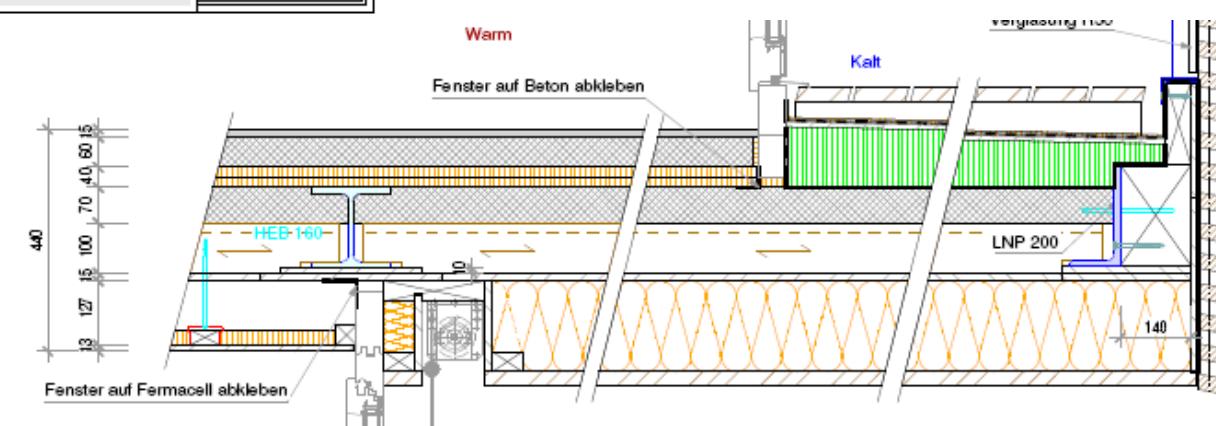
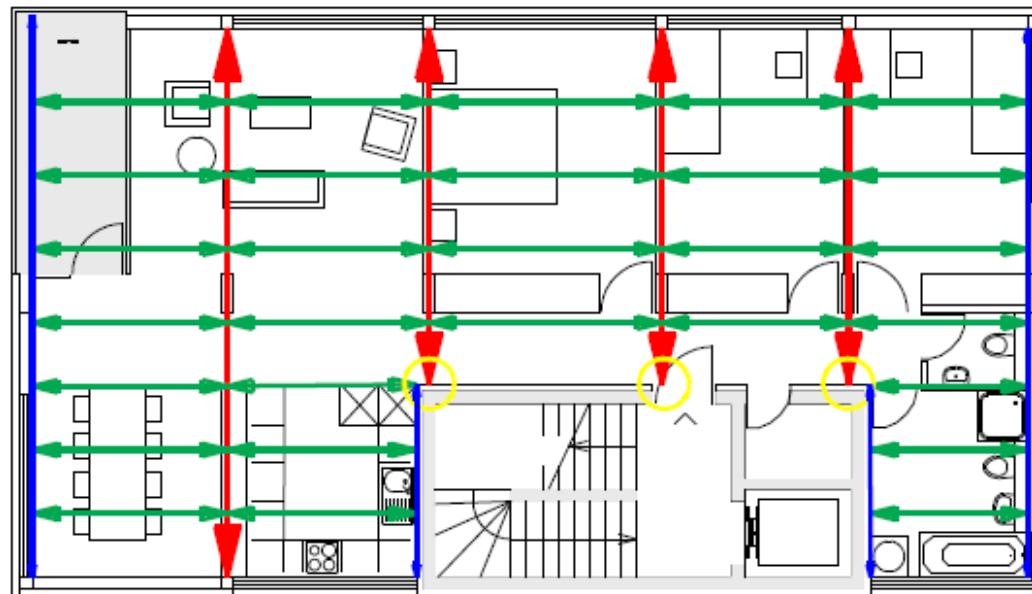
Silvia Stucki  
Steel construction designer with FZ

Administration  
[silvia.stucki@timbatec.ch](mailto:silvia.stucki@timbatec.ch)

# Construction en bois aujourd'hui :

## Défi 1 : Portance uniaxiale

Immeuble locatif Mühle Herbligen



## Défi 2 : Les poutres interrompent les installations mécaniques

BFH Campus Biel / House of Natural Resources ETHZ



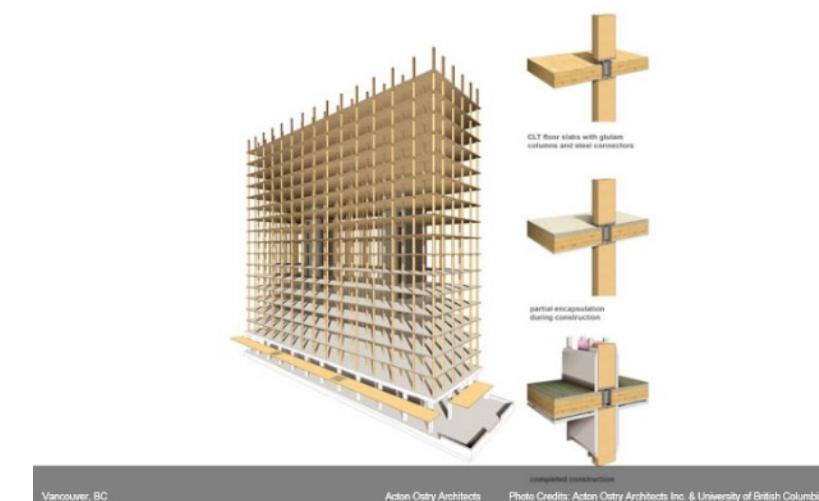
## Défi 3 : Mélange de matériaux, acier - bois - béton

Immeuble locatif Mühle Herbligen



## Défi 4 : Petite grille à colonnes (2,80 x 4,50 m)

Brock Commons Vancouver, 18-storey student residence

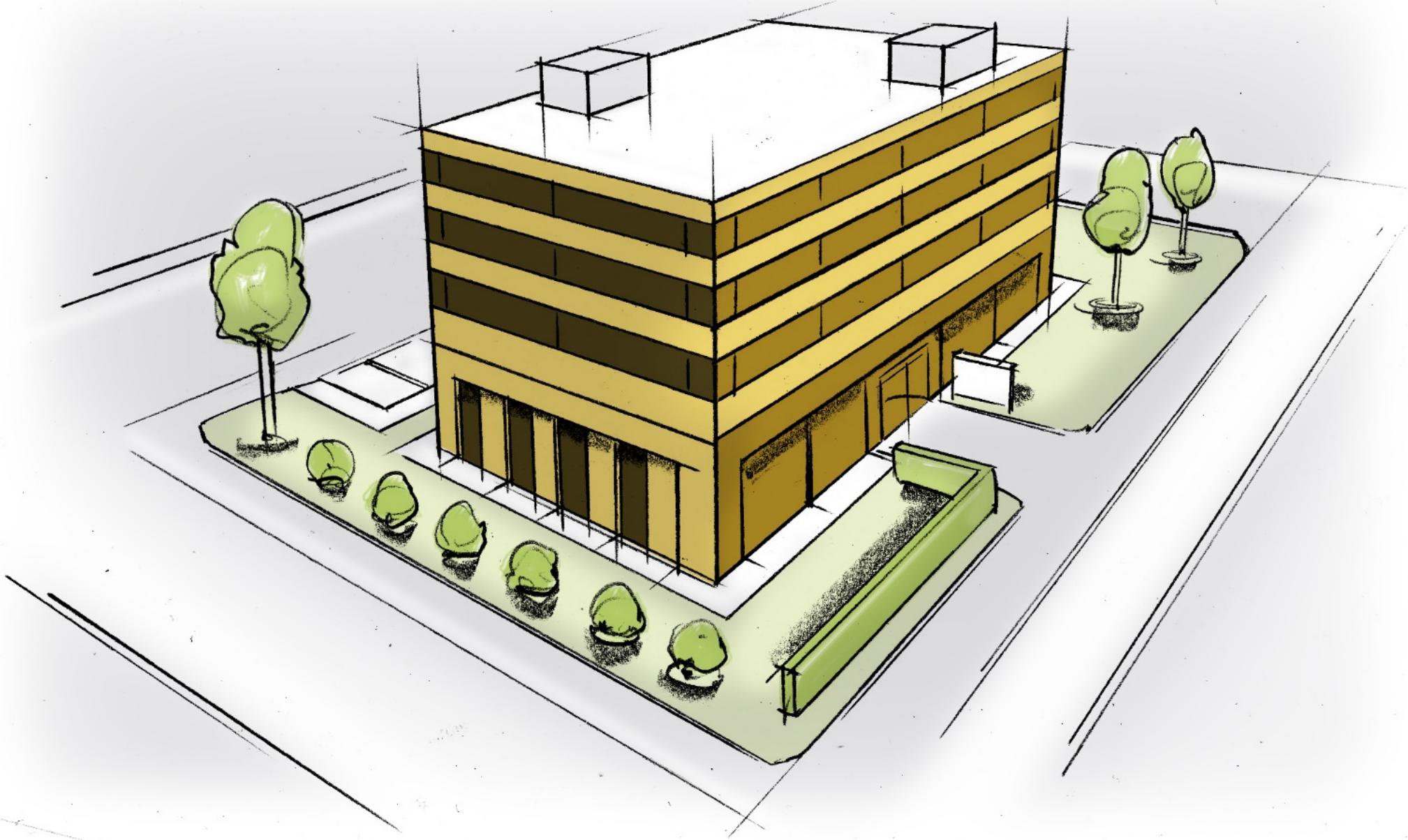


## Pour comparaison : Dalles plates en béton armé

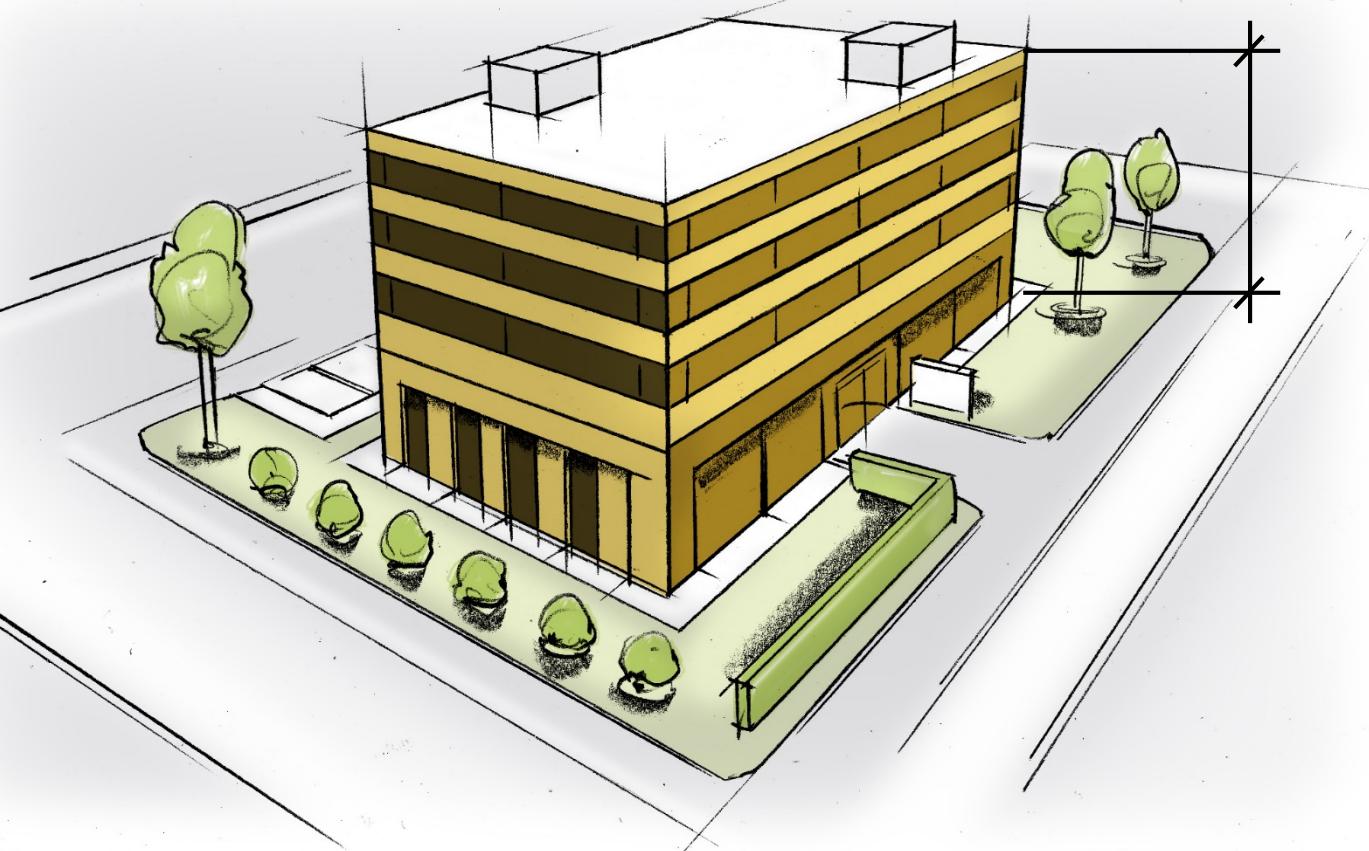
Administration Buildings Neumatt, Burgdorf, Switzerland



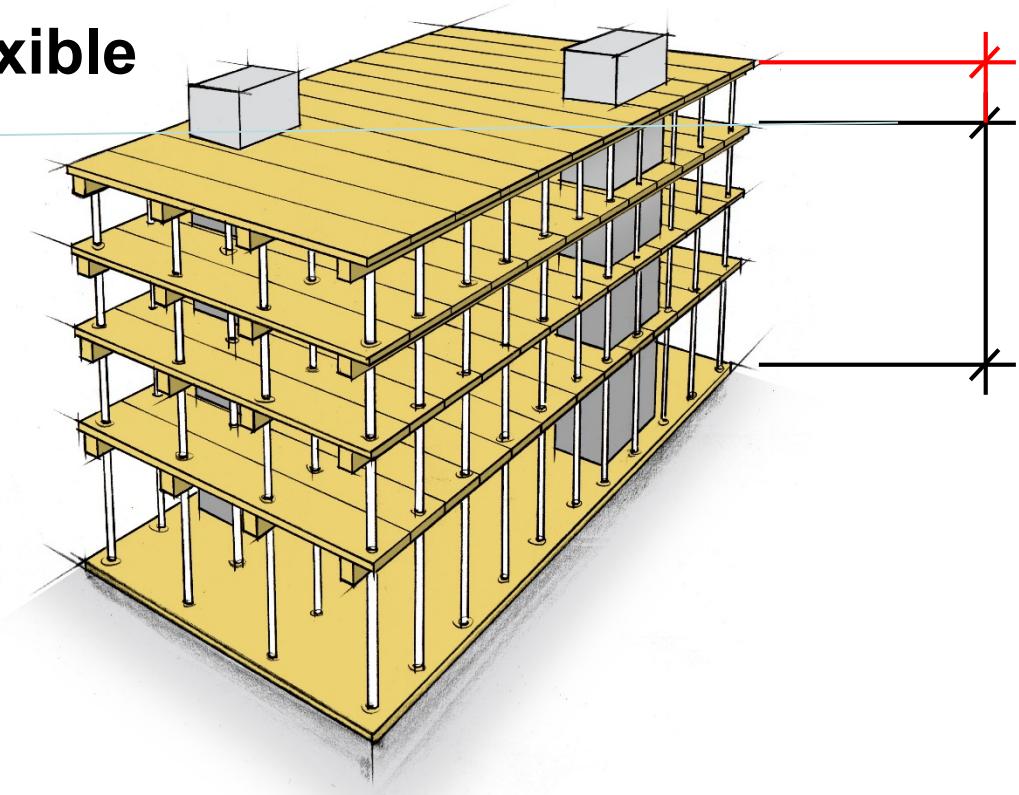
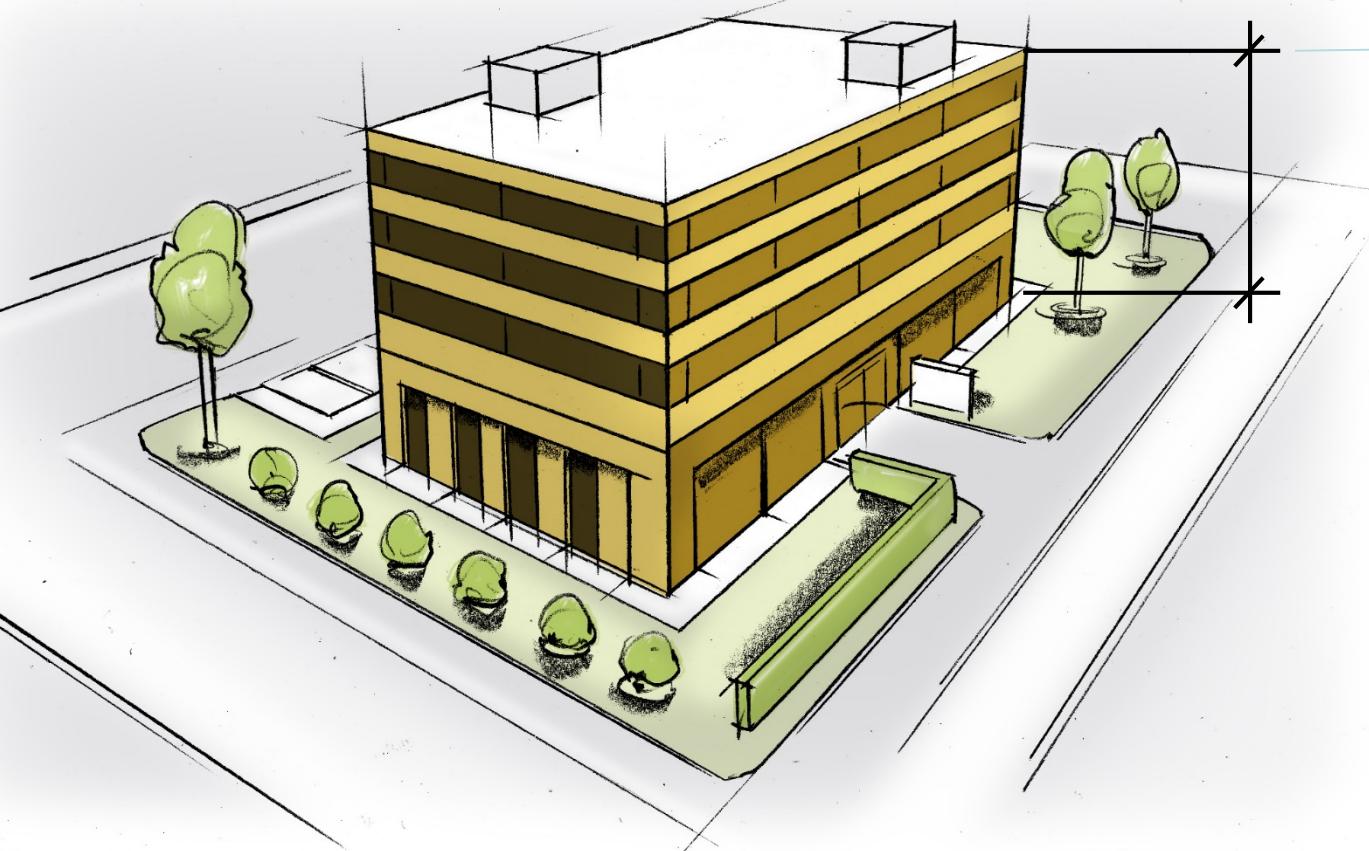
# Le marché demande des bâtiments à usage flexible



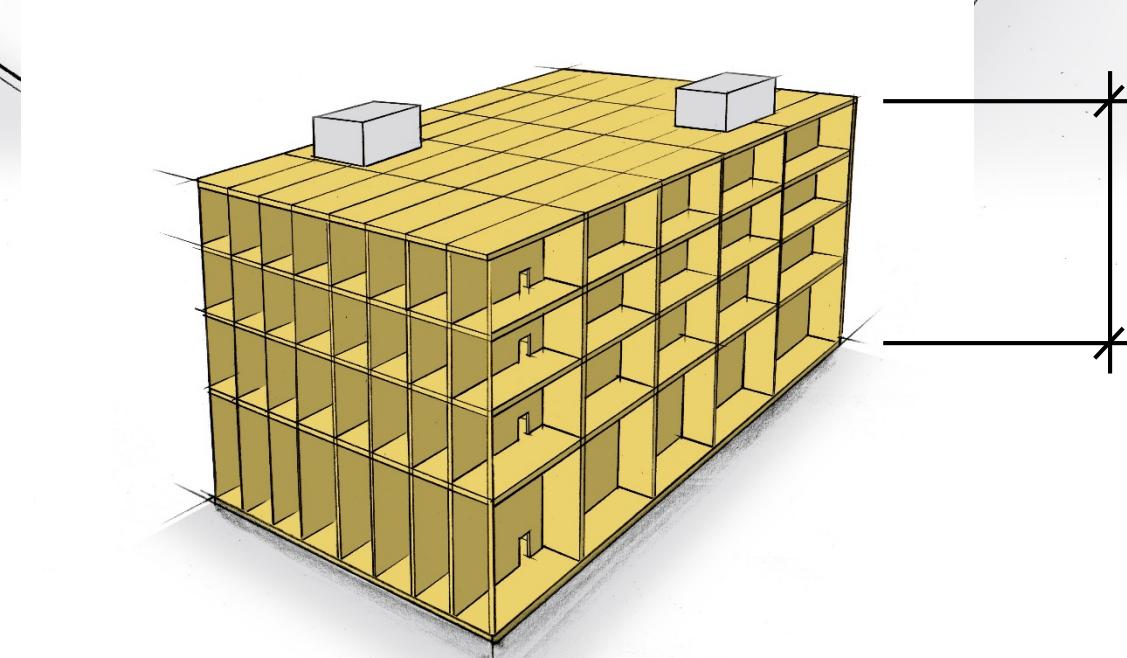
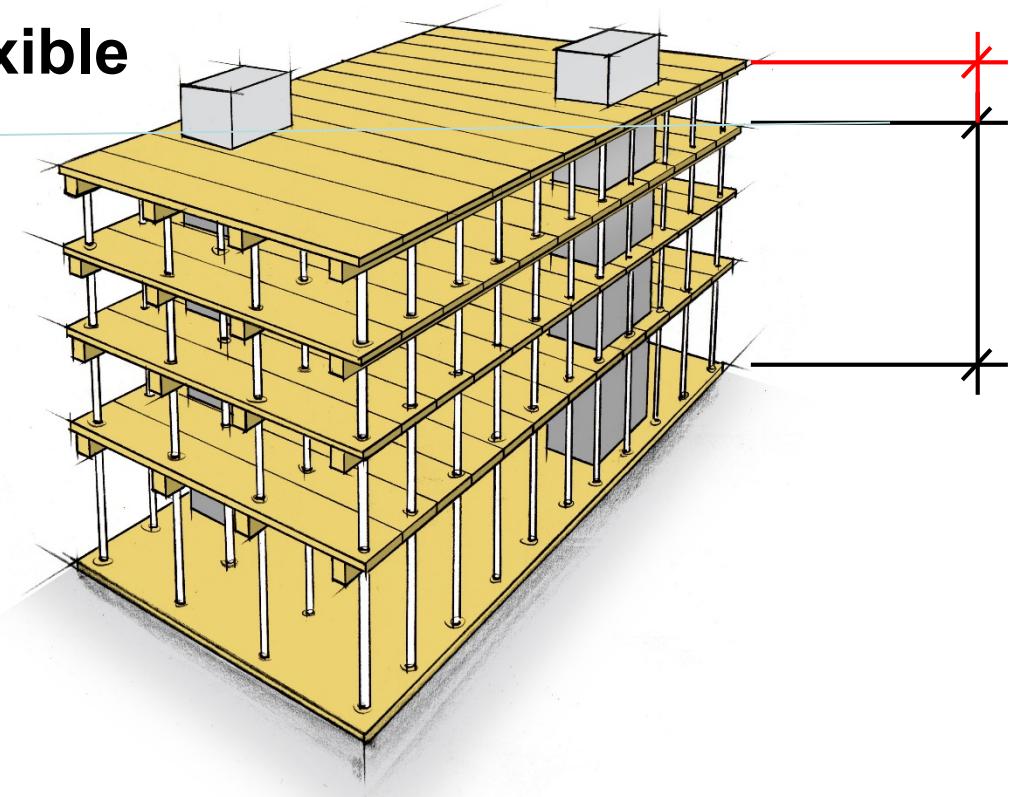
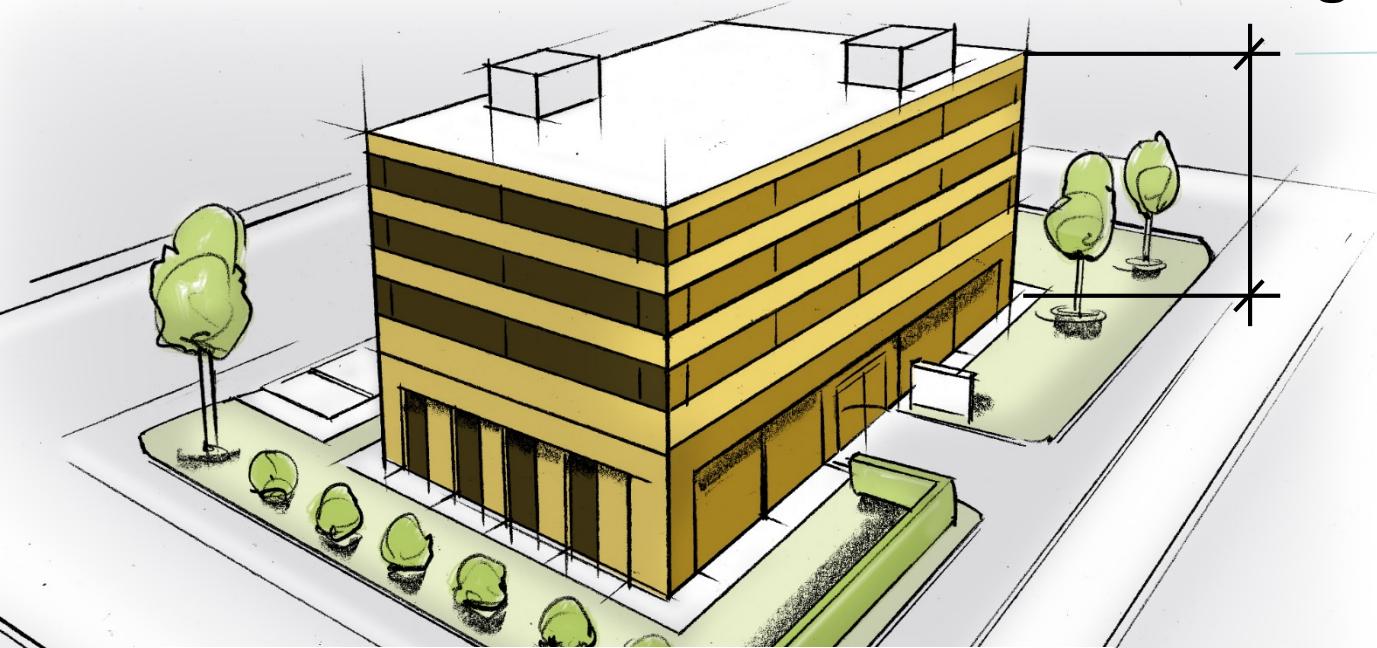
# Le marché demande des bâtiments à usage flexible



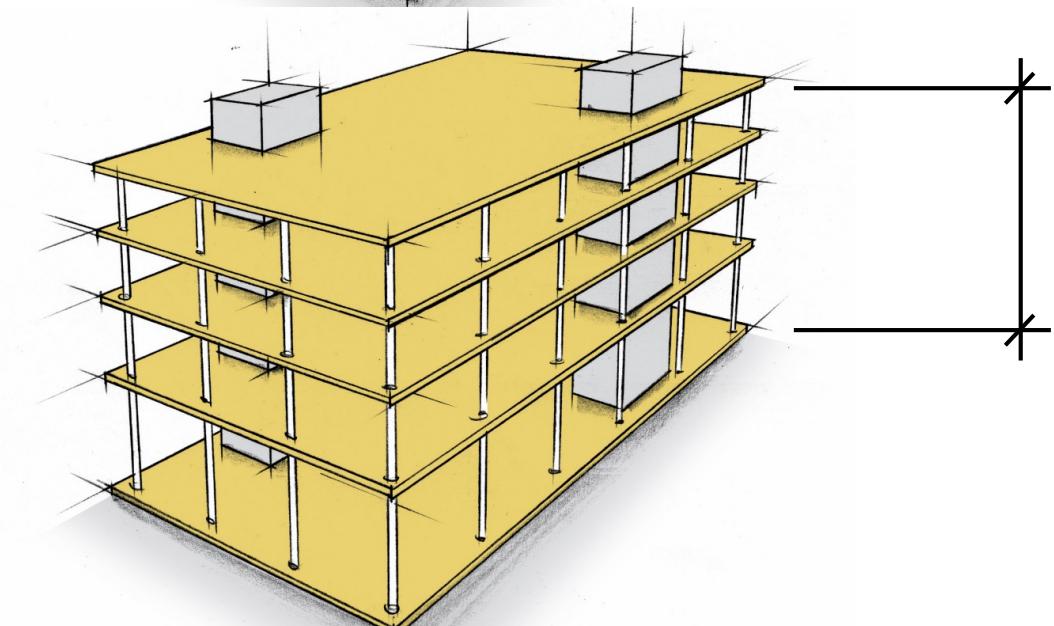
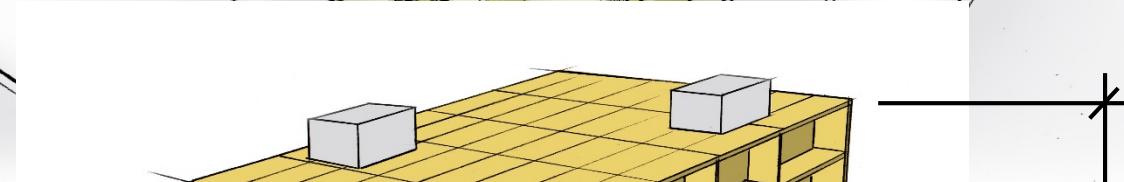
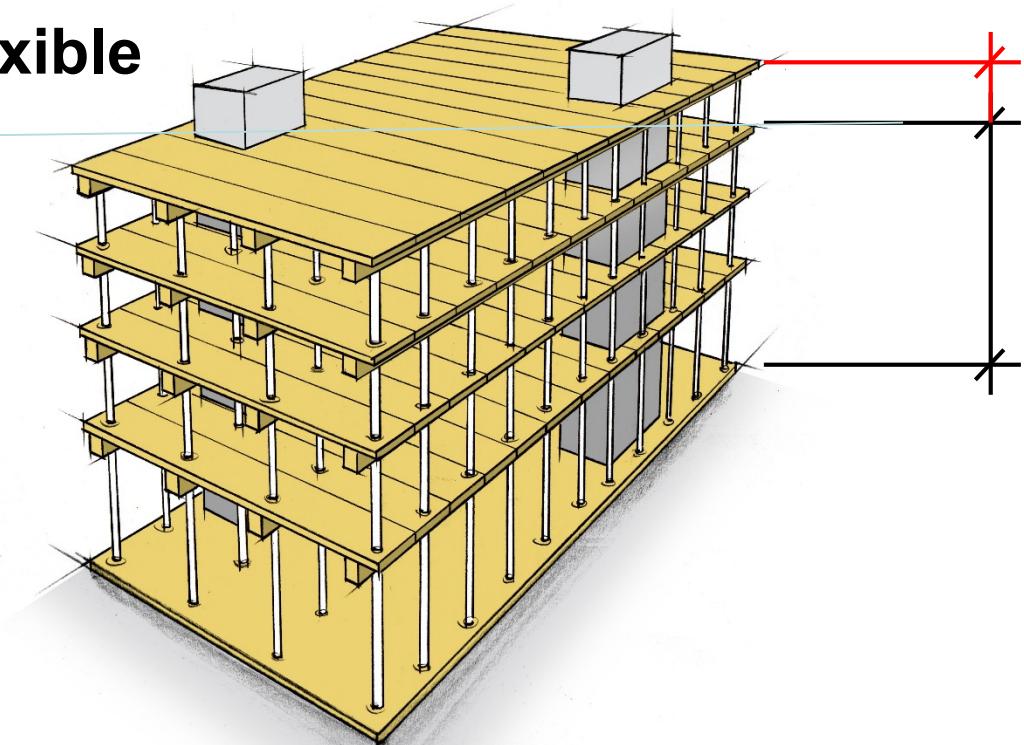
# Le marché demande des bâtiments à usage flexible



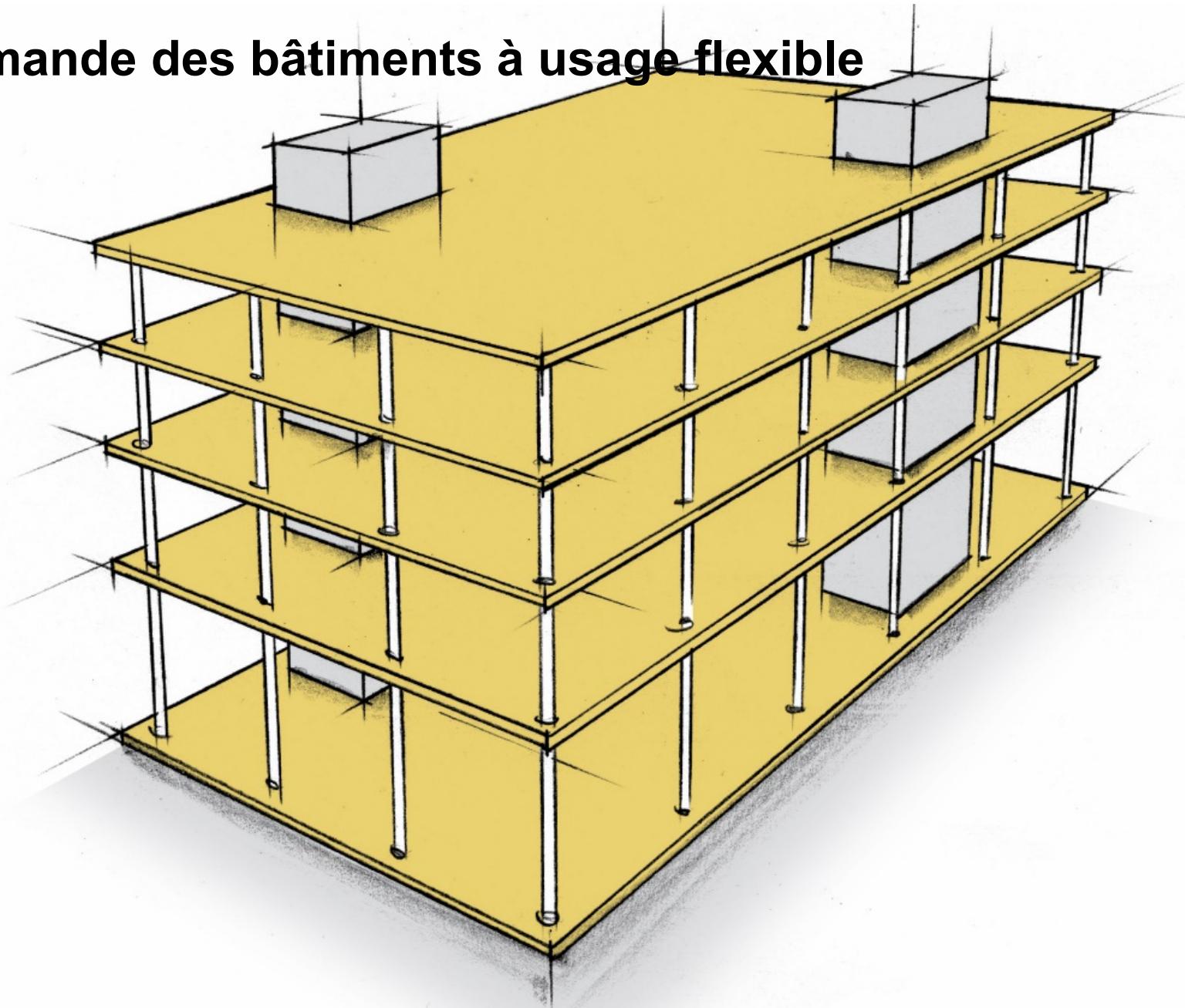
# Le marché demande des bâtiments à usage flexible



# Le marché demande des bâtiments à usage flexible



**Le marché demande des bâtiments à usage flexible**

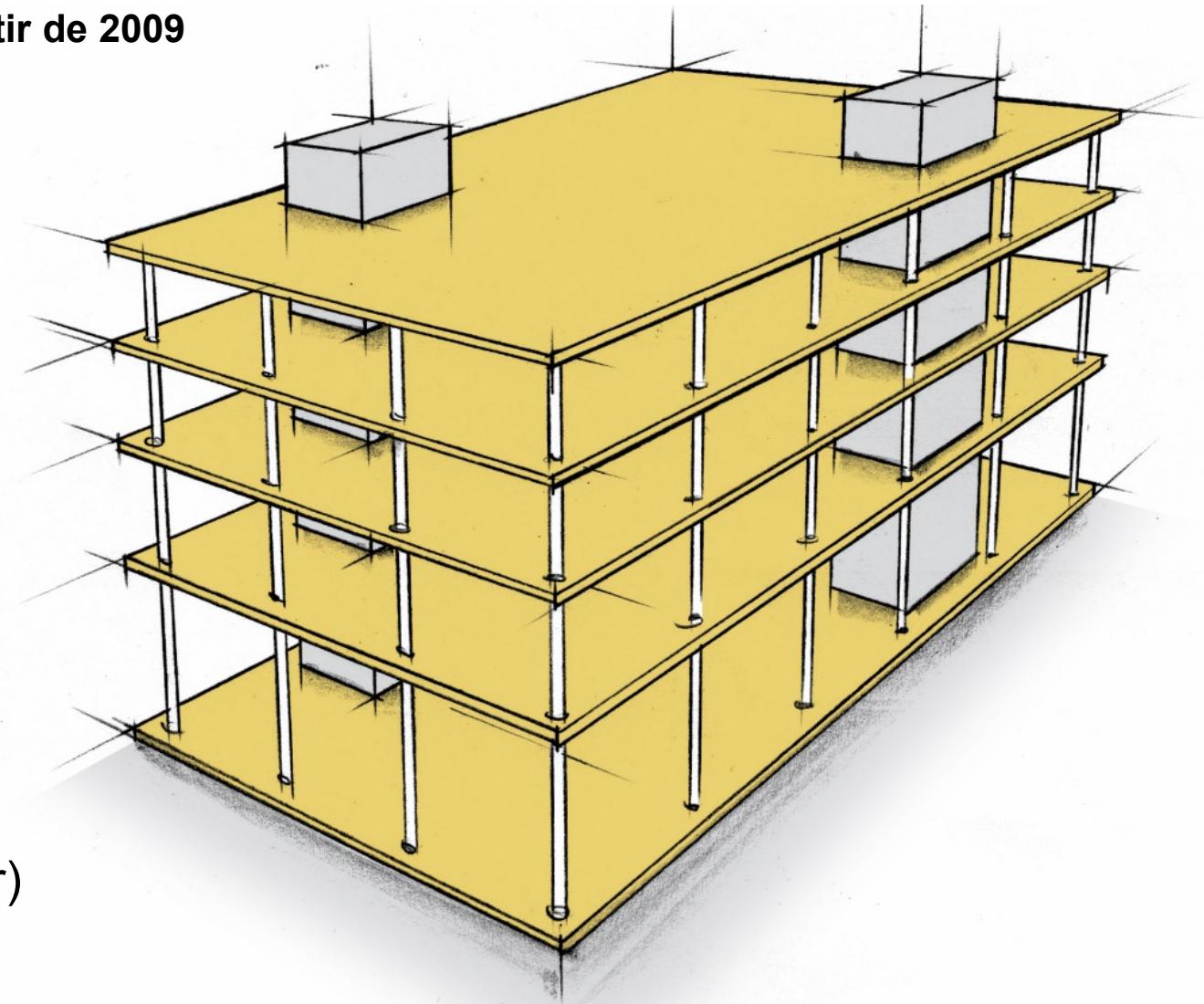


# Bâtiment échantillon „Boîte Avenir“

Projet «Dalles pour le commerce et l'industrie» à partir de 2009

## Exigences :

- Grille de colonnes 8,00 x 8,00 m
- Charge utile 500 kg/m<sup>2</sup>
- plafond plat
- Appui ponctuel
- Uniquement du bois (sans béton, sans acier)



# Partners

Projet «Dalles pour le commerce et l'industrie» à partir de 2009

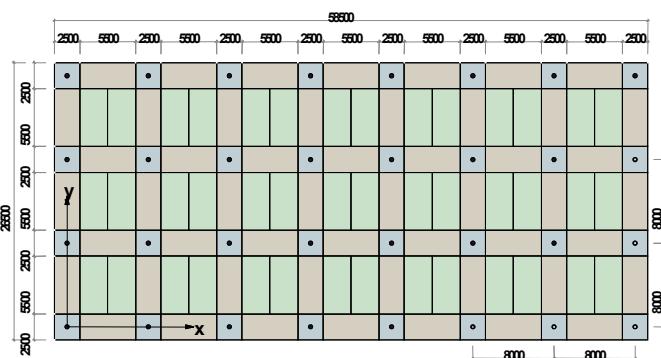
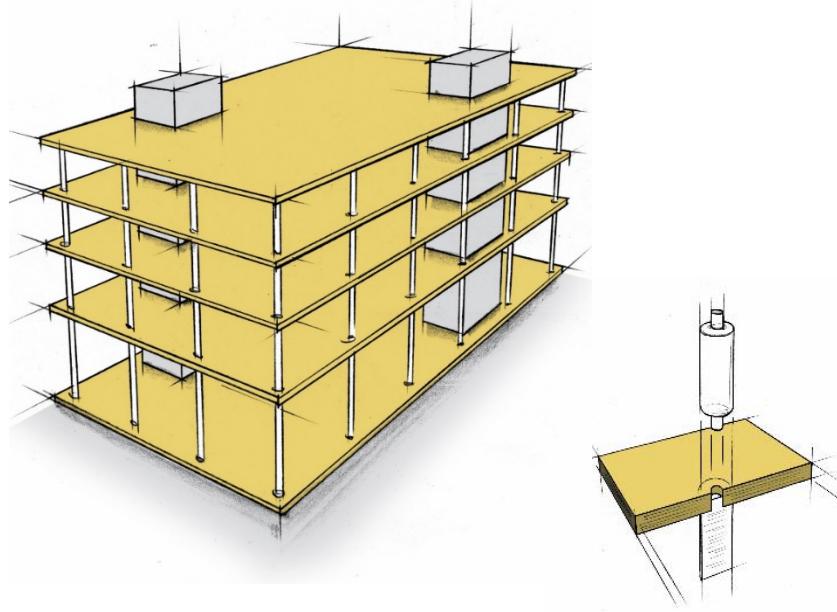


**BAFU: Fonds zur Förderung der Wald- und Holzforschung**

**KTI Kommission für Technologie und Innovation**

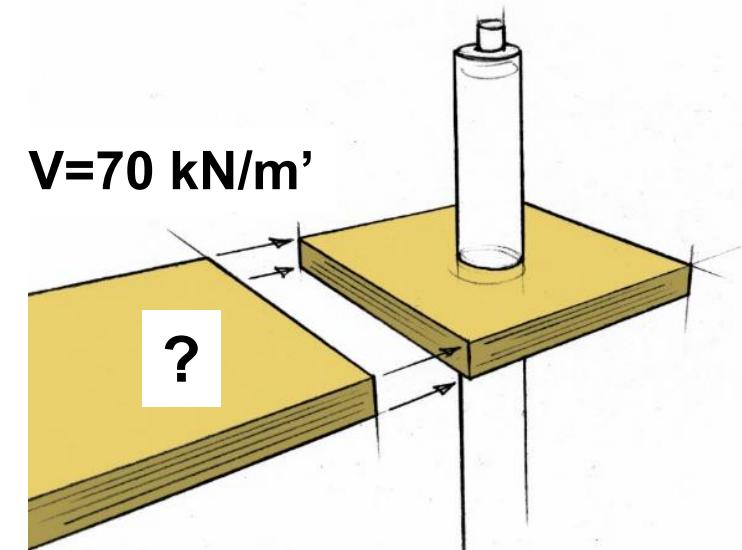
**Technologiefonds**

## Solution Partie 1 : Têtes de colonnes et éléments de support



**Essai de résistance  
à la rupture par flexion**

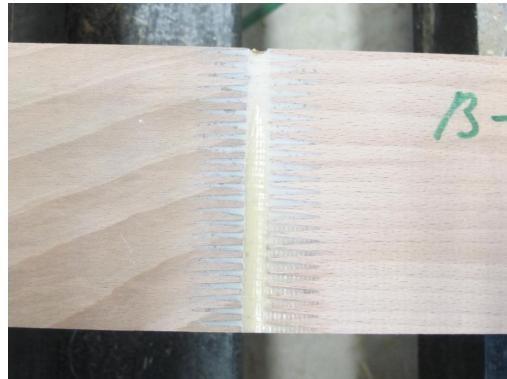
Mais comment pouvons-nous transférer les forces latérales élevées des éléments de la dalle ?



**V=70 kN/m'**

## Solution Partie 2 : Raccordements adaptés aux chantiers

Essais de traction : Série 1 : Joints à doigts à distance



Série 2 : Joints émoussés à distance

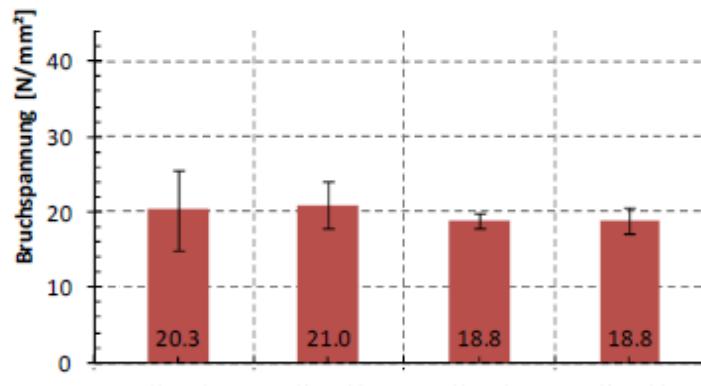
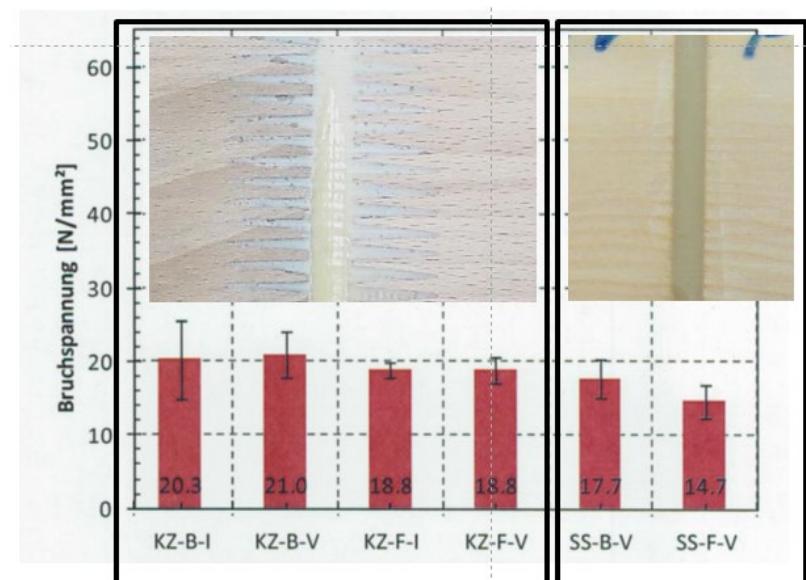
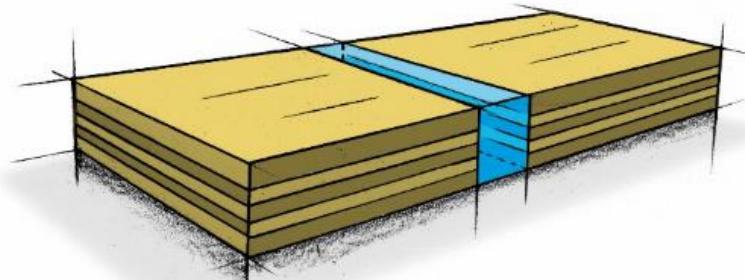
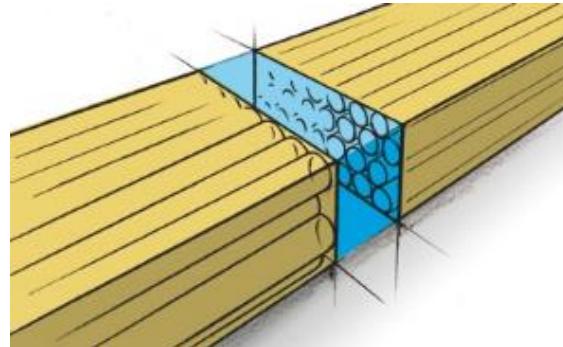


Abb. 15: Gegenüberstellung der Bruchspannungen aller Prüfserien



## Solution Partie 2

Collage du bois rigide avec un joint émoussé à distance



Total 72 tests dans 2 séries

## Essais de flexion et de climat à long terme des joints CLT



Total 250 tests dans 7 séries

## Essais au feu : Petite échelle

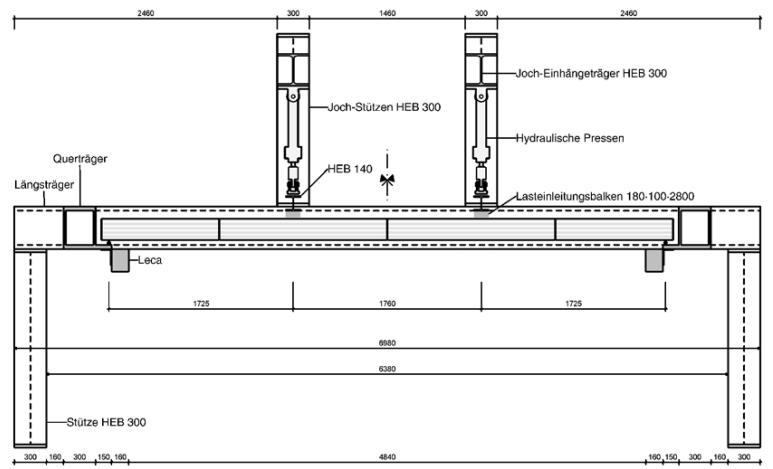


Total 6 tests dans 2 séries

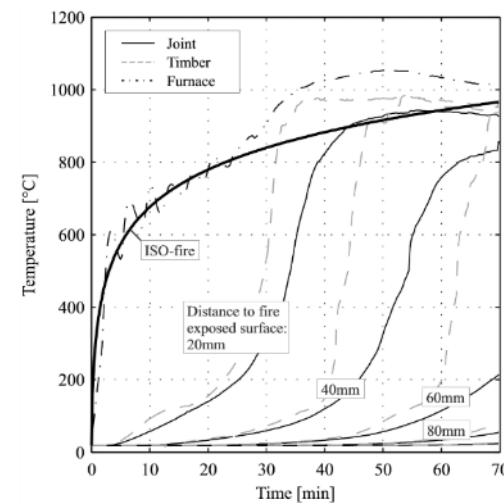
Fichte BSP	6mm Fuge	$\beta_0 = 0.59 \text{ mm/min}$
Fichte BSP	12mm Fuge	$\beta_{\text{Schicht}2} = 0.77 \text{ mm/min}$
Buche FU	6mm Fuge	$\beta_0 = 0.52 \text{ mm/min}$
Buche FU	12mm Fuge	$\beta_{\text{Schicht}2} = 0.53 \text{ mm/min}$
Buche FU	6mm Fuge	$\beta_0 = 0.66 \text{ mm/min}$
Buche FU	12mm Fuge	$\beta_{\text{Schicht}2} = 1.07 \text{ mm/min}$
		$\beta_0 = 0.66 \text{ mm/min}$
		$\beta_{\text{Schicht}2} = 0.78 \text{ mm/min}$

CLT et contreplaqué

# Essais au feu : Grande échelle sous charge de 32 kN



Total 1 test dans 1 série



CLT 5.30 x 2.80 x 0.2 m

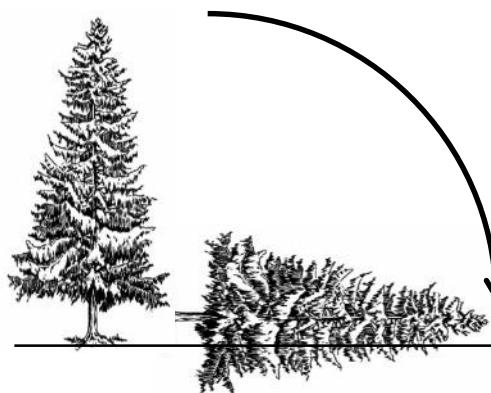
La plaque CLT avec joints collés bout à bout a atteint une résistance au feu de **69 minutes**.

La plaque CLT s'est rompue à cause de la rupture fragile au joint collé

# Evolution de la construction bois

## Timber Structures 1.0

Troncs et poutres



Bois rond



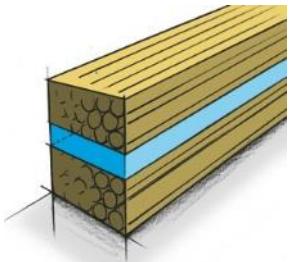
Bois scié (rectangulaire)



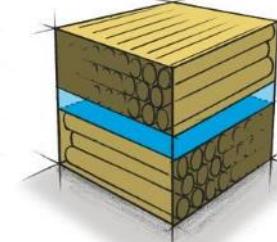
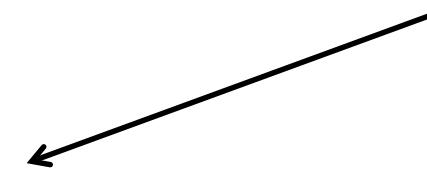
# Evolution de la construction bois Timber Structures 2.0



Planches



BLC



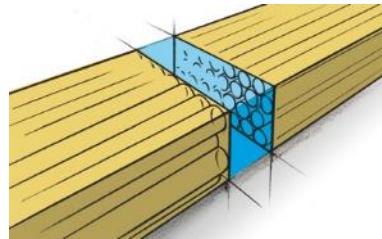
CLT



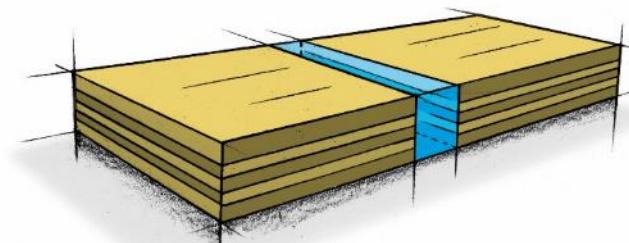
# Evolution de la construction bois

**Timber Structures 3.0**

Technologie de collage bout à bout



Connexion des barres

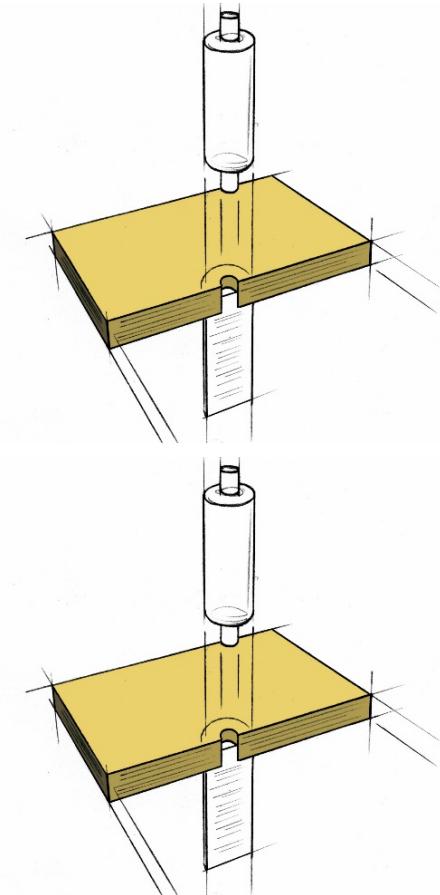
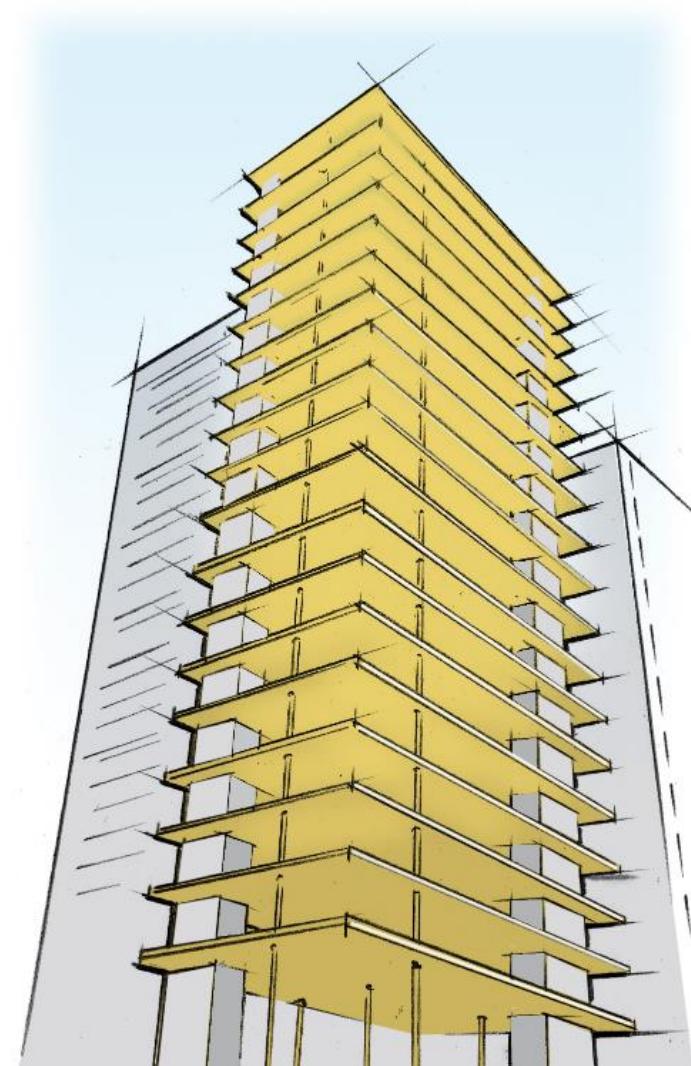
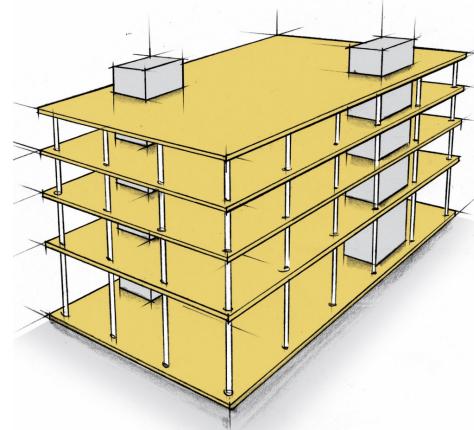
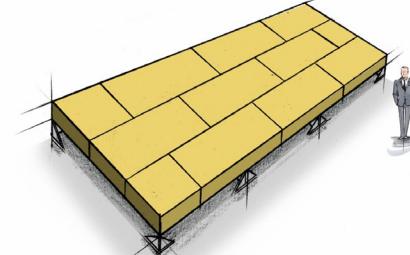


Connexion des panneaux, i.e. CLT



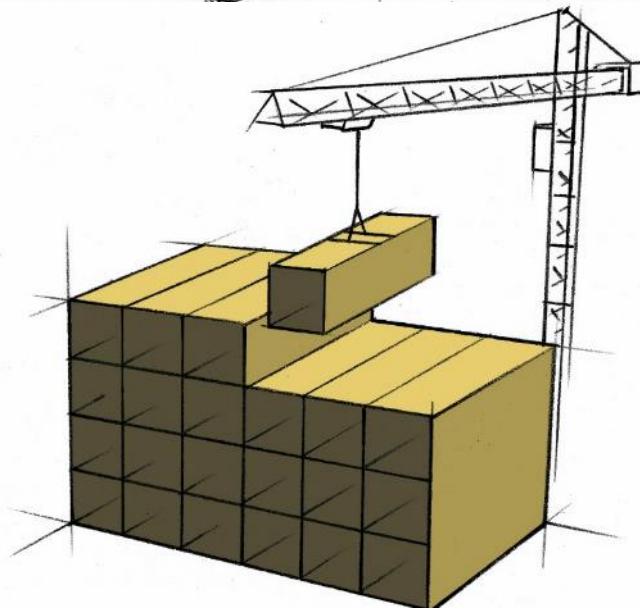
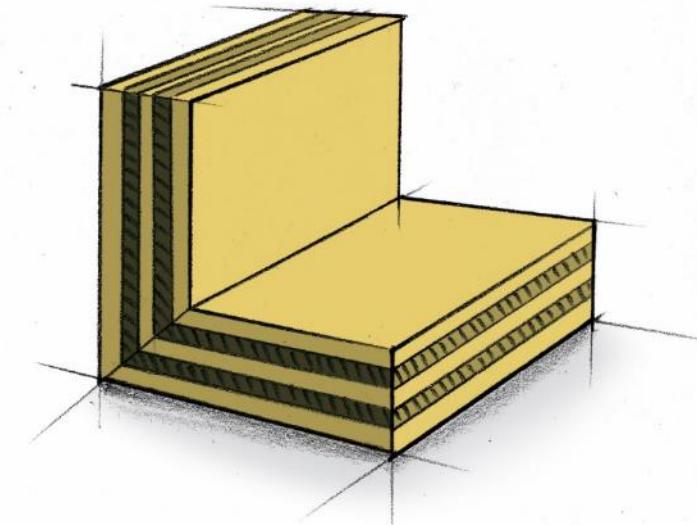
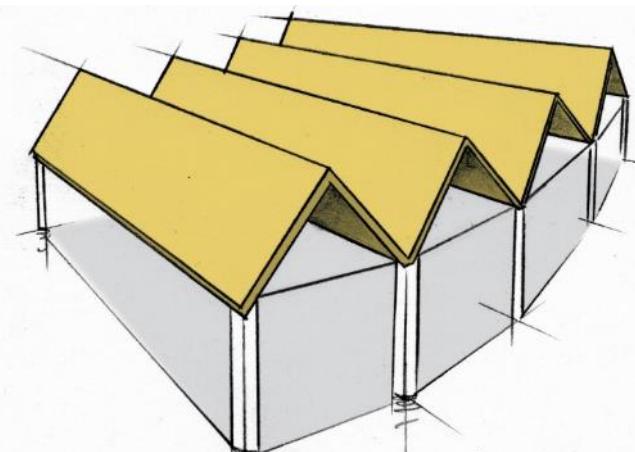
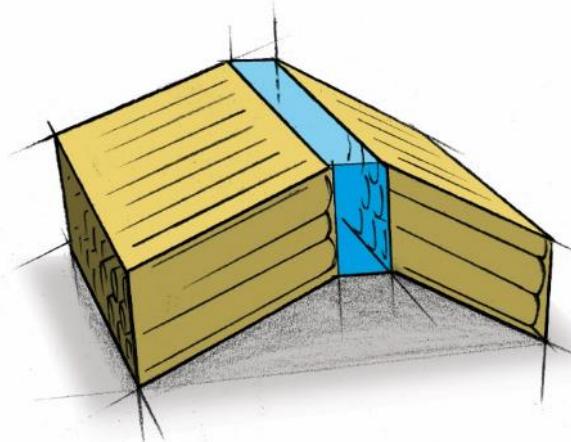
# Applications possibles

- Planchers



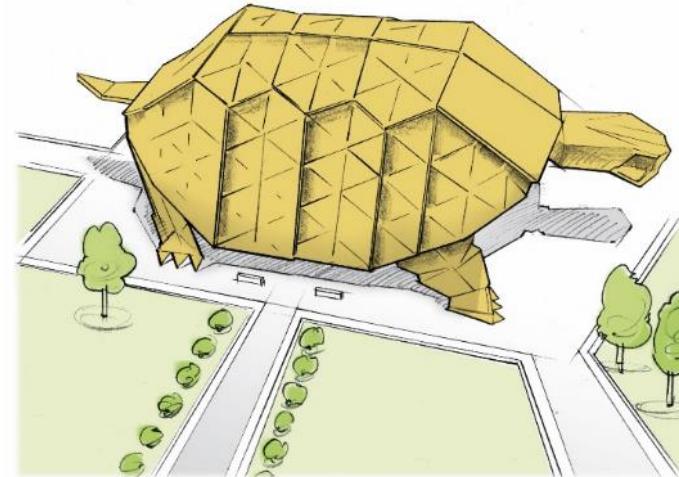
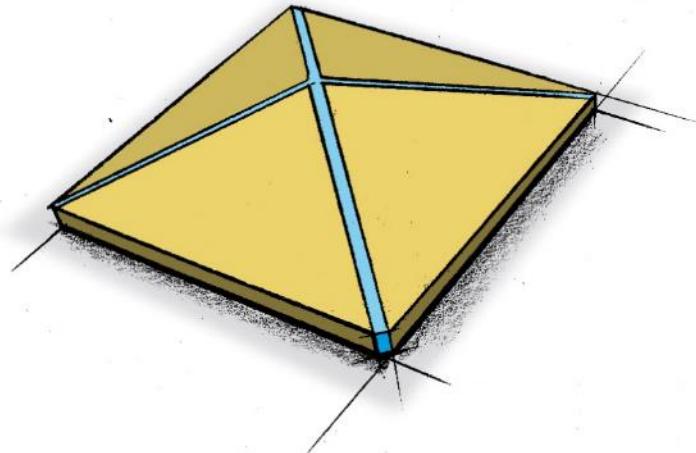
## Applications possibles (need to have – nice to have)

- Structures pliées simples



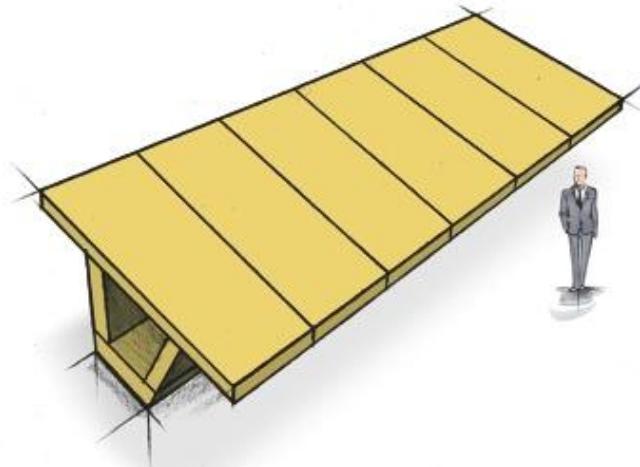
# Possible applications

- Structures pliées complexes



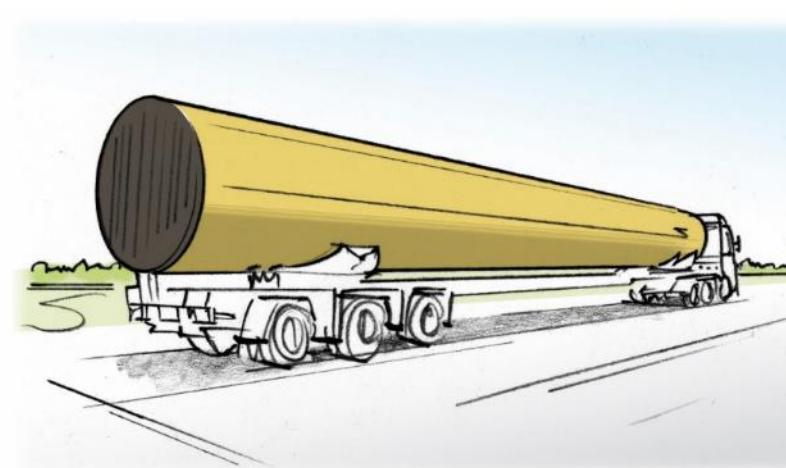
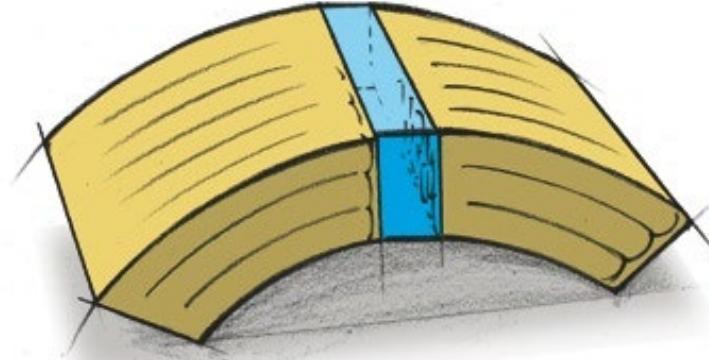
## Applications possibles

- Profilés composites, par exemple pour ponts précontraints



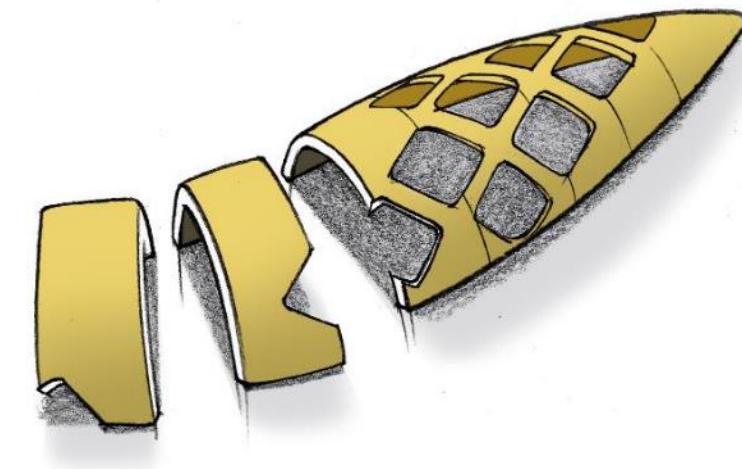
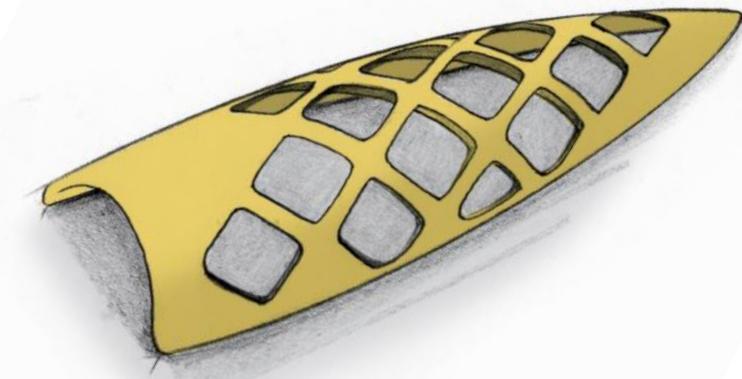
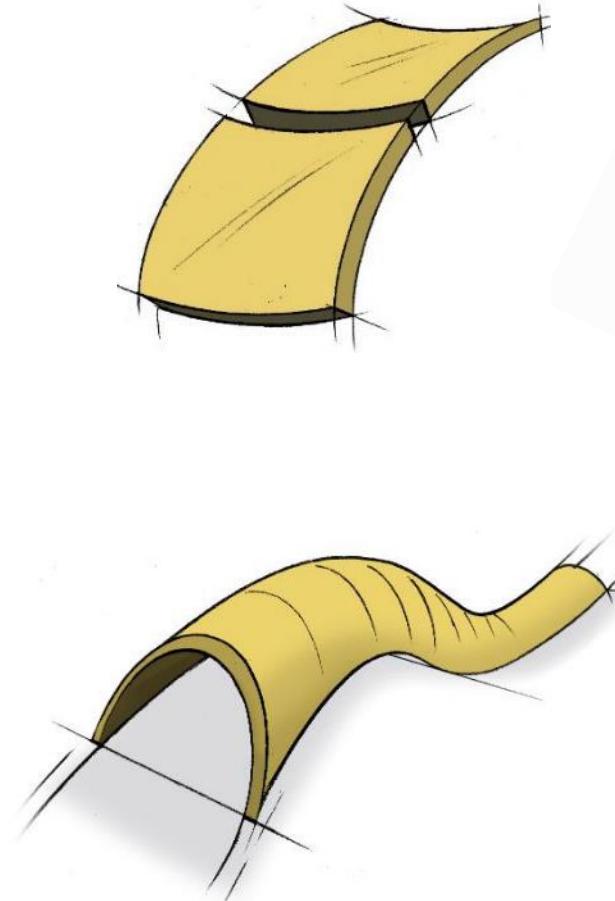
## Applications possibles

- Coques, par exemple tubes pour éoliennes



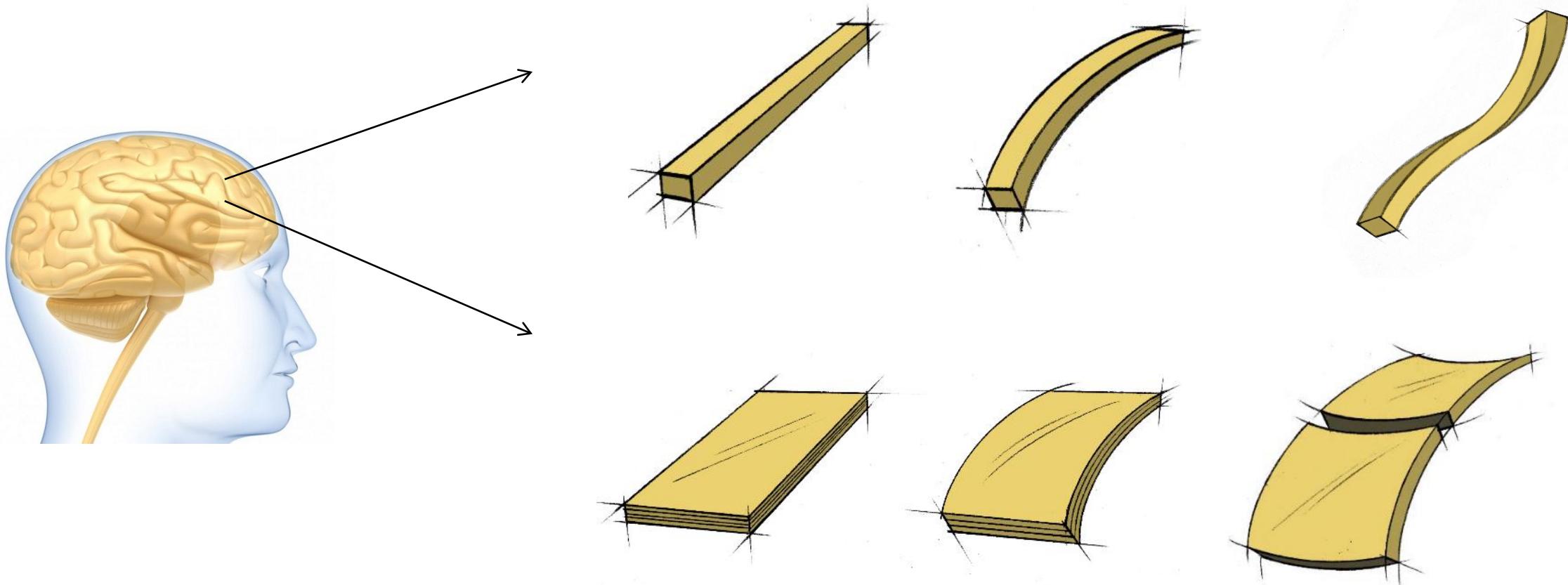
## Applications possibles

- Free forms, Nurbs (Non-Uniform Rational B-Splines)



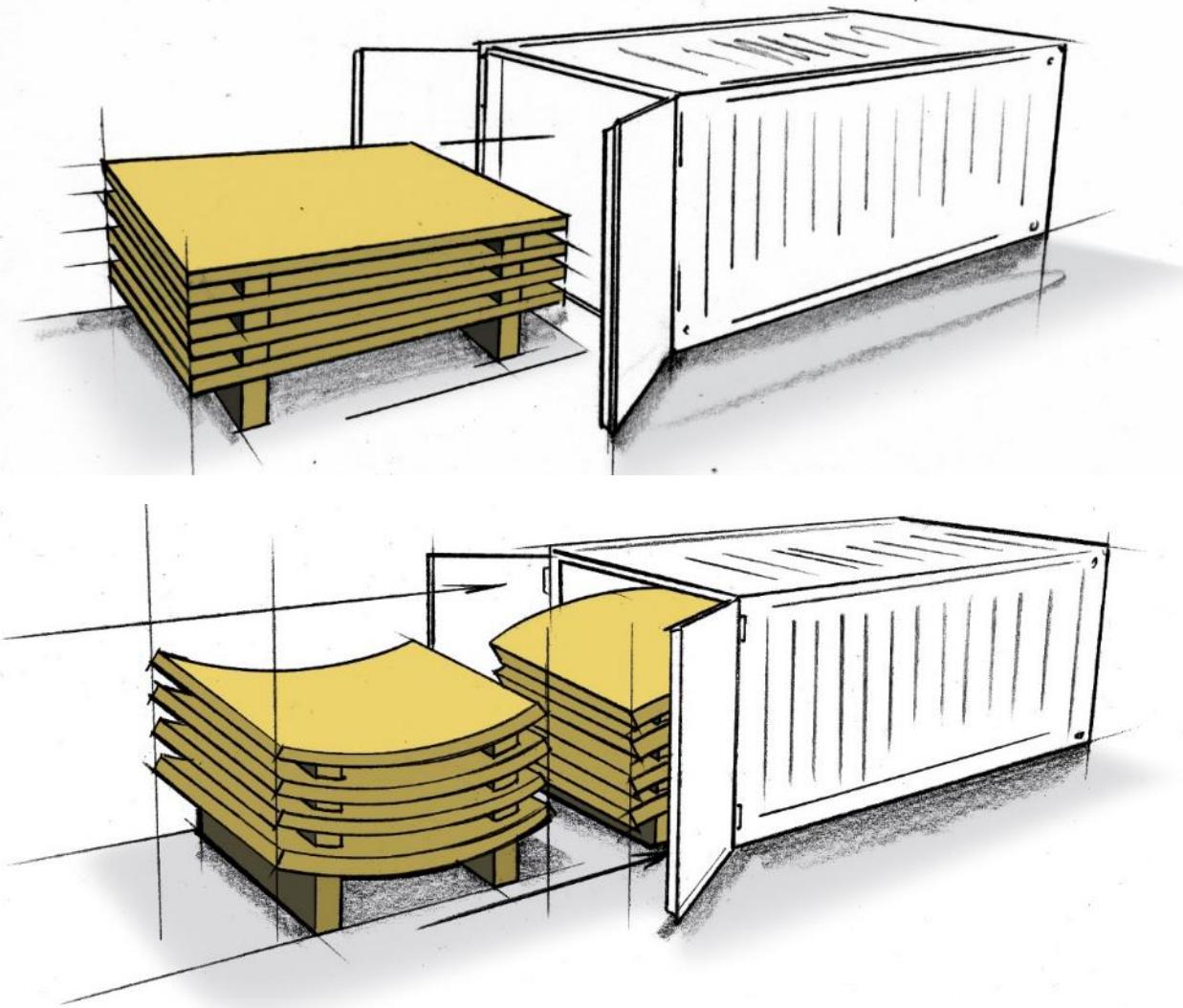
## Applications possibles

- En bref : tout ce qui peut être retracé jusqu'à une tige ou un panneau



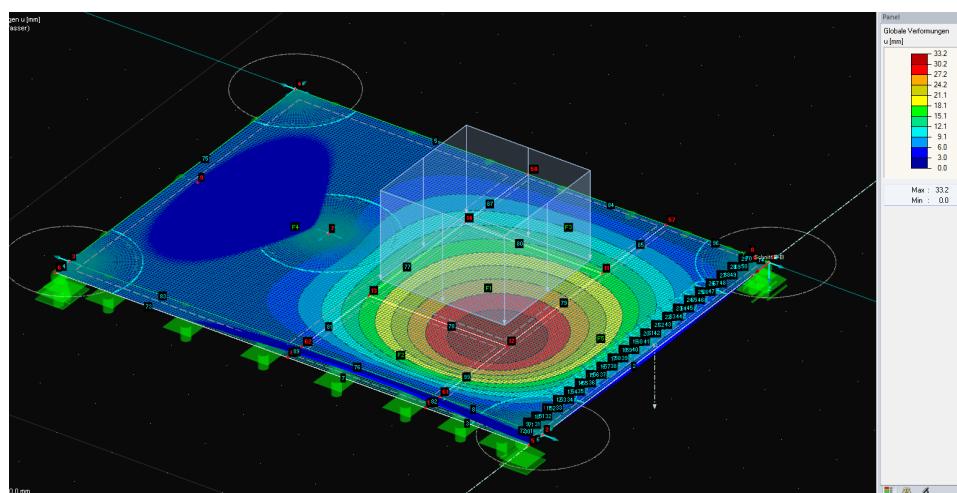
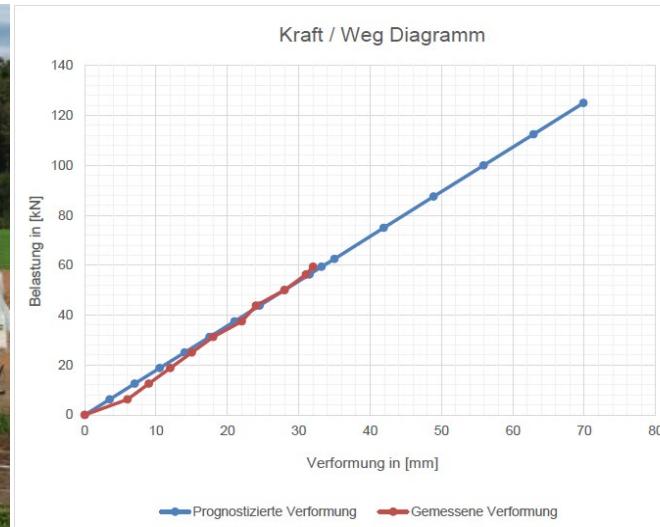
## Taille du composant

- Camion ou container 20 ou 40 pieds



# Exemples réalisés

2013 Carport Brügger St. Antoni, 54 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT



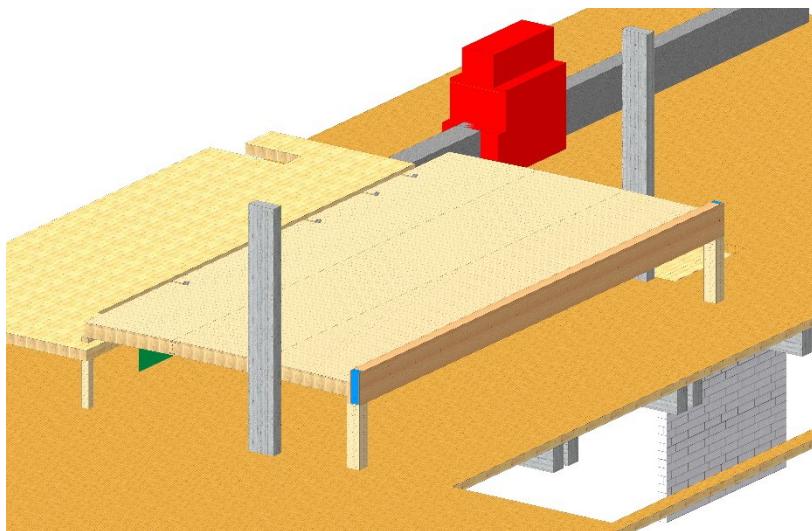
# Exemples réalisés

2015 Résidence locatif Thun, 230 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT



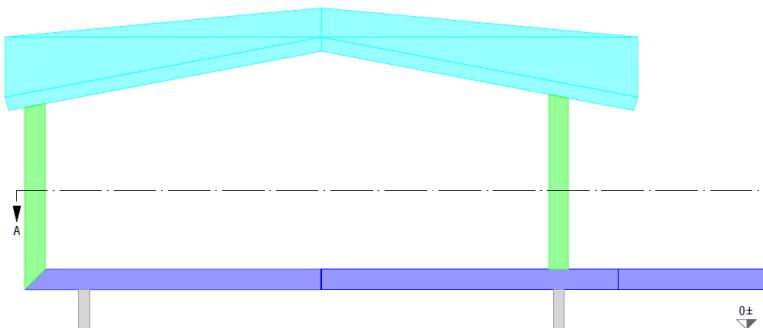
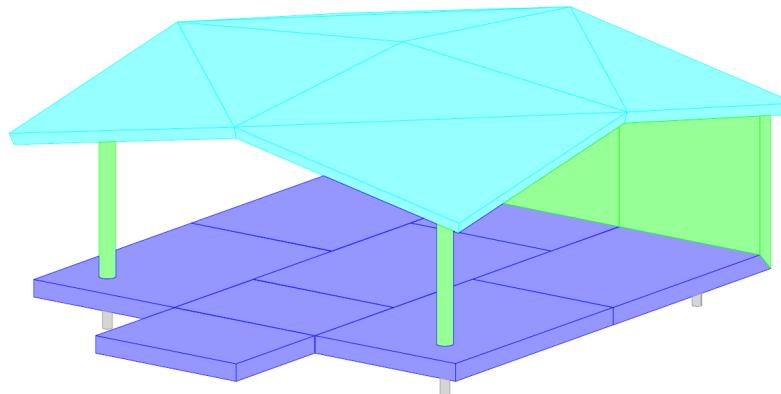
## Exemples réalisés

2018 Plate-forme pour charges lourdes Flück Holzbau, Zürich, 110 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT



## Exemples réalisés

2018 banc d'essai externe BFH Biel, 140 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT









BETreten  
VERBOTEN!  
HOCHS  
UTERHT

BETreten  
VERBOTEN!  
HOCHS  
UTERHT



## Exemples réalisés

2018 Aussenprüfstand BFH Biel, 140 m<sup>2</sup> CLT-Platten









## Exemples réalisés

2018 banc d'essai externe BFH Biel, 140 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT



# Exemples réalisés

2018 4 immeubles locatifs, 20 appartements, Grossaffoltern, 2'300 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT



## Exemples réalisés

2018 4 immeubles locatifs, 20 appartements, Grossaffoltern, 2'300 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT



## Exemples réalisés

2018 4 immeubles locatifs, 20 appartements, Grossaffoltern, 2'300 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT



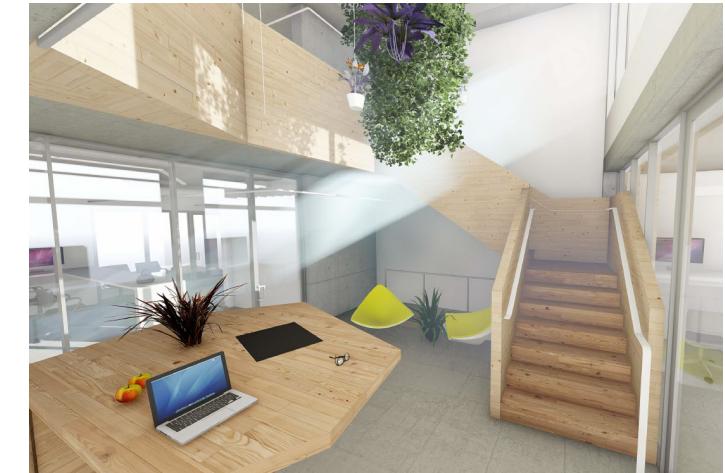
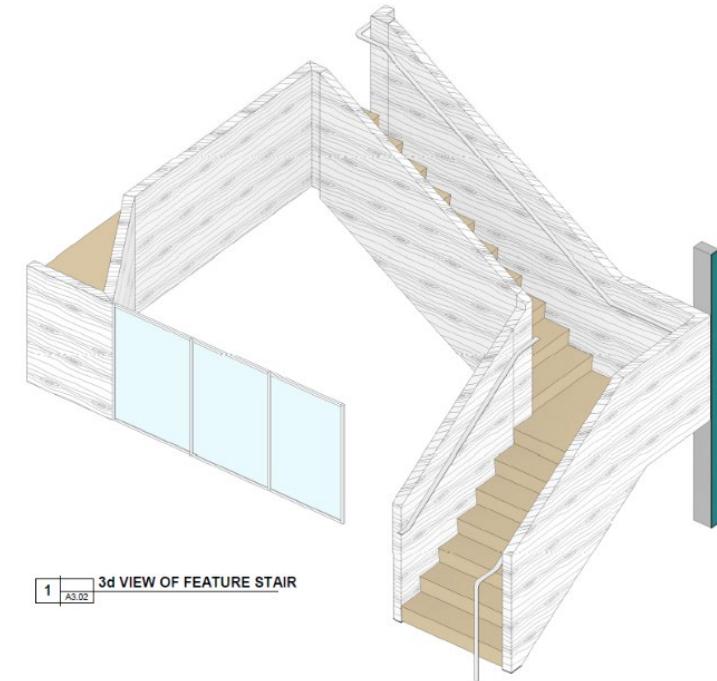
## Exemples réalisés

2018 4 immeubles locatifs, 20 appartements, Grossaffoltern, 2'300 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT



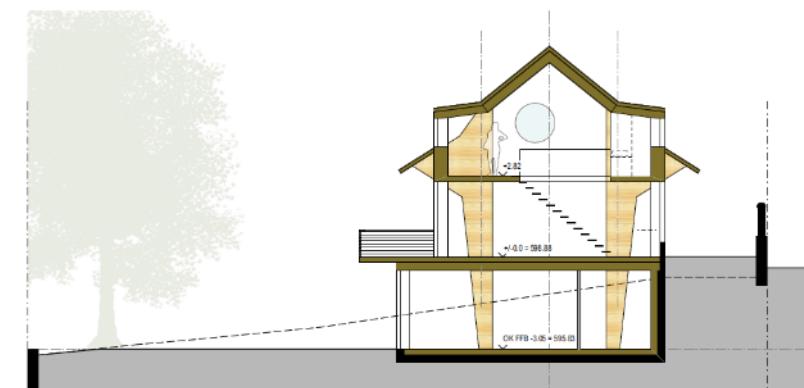
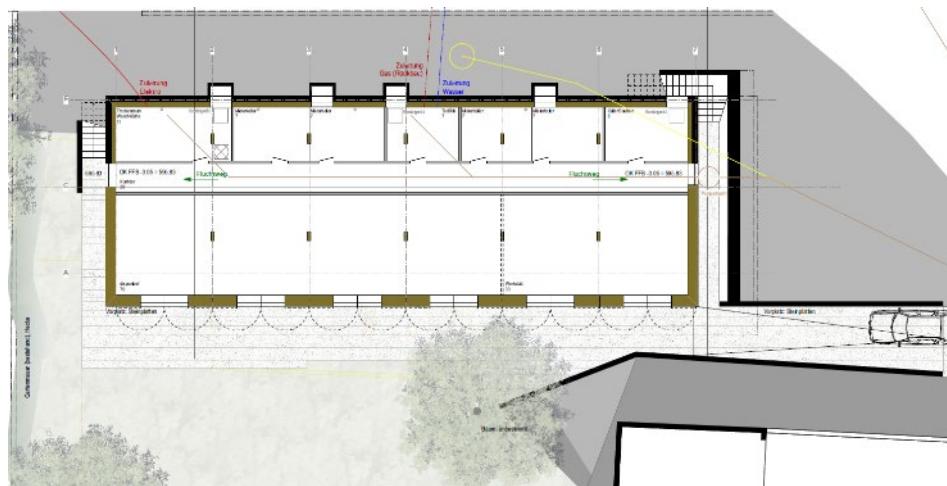
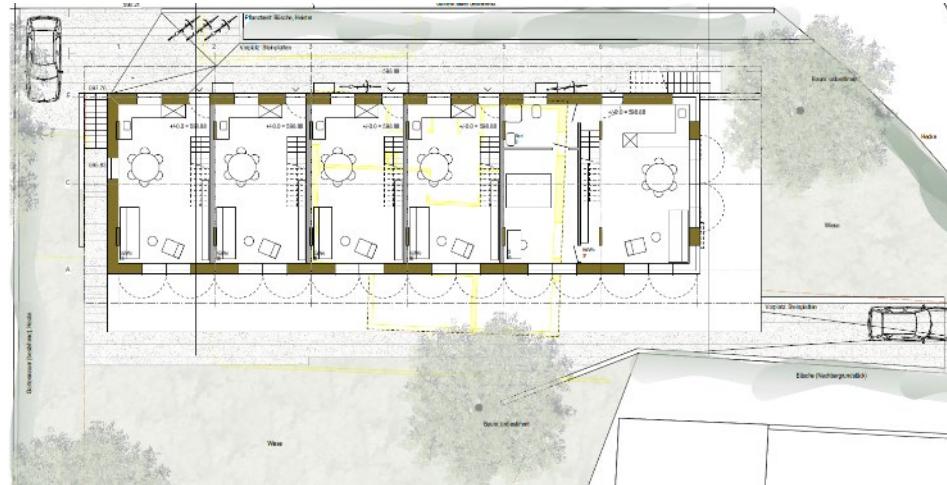
## Exemples réalisés

2018 Naikoon Office, Escalier, Vancouver CA, 45 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT



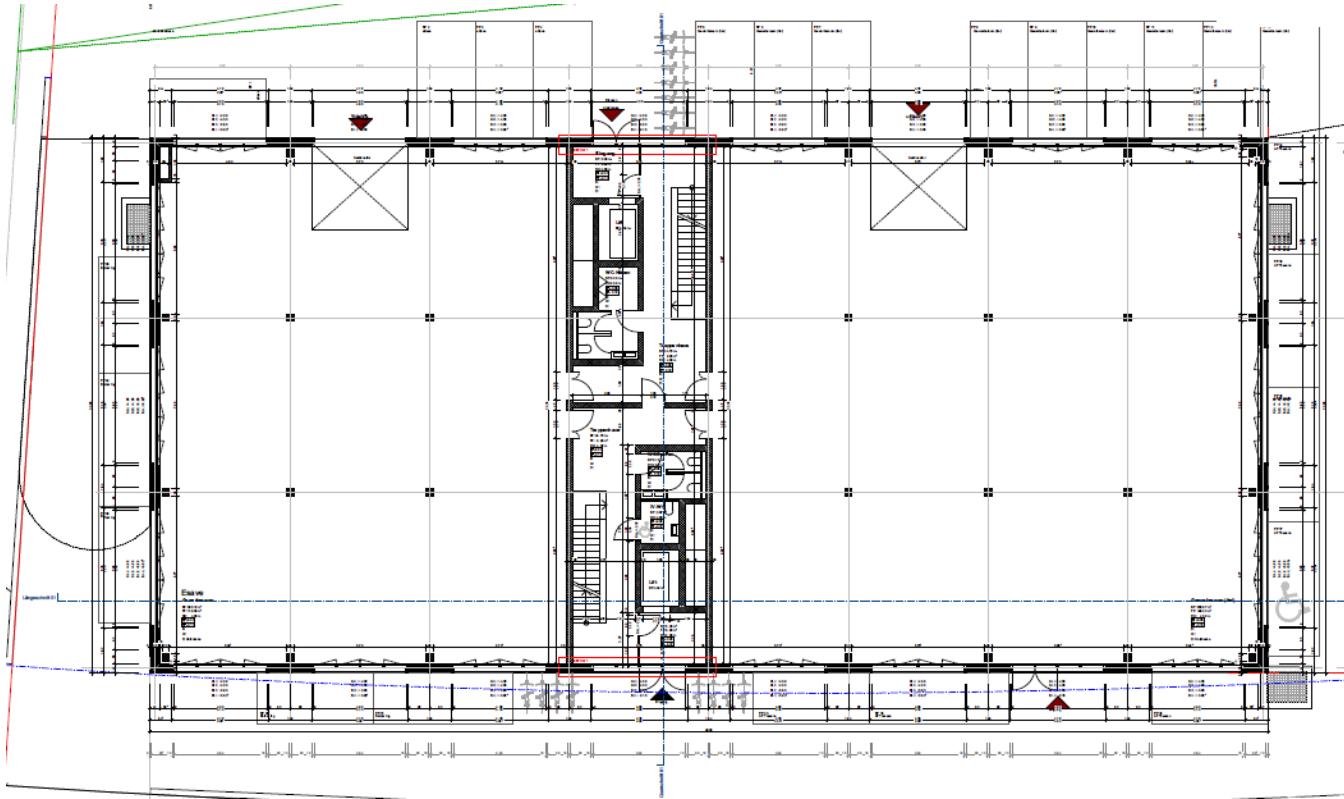
# Contrats de projet

2019 1 immeuble locatif, 5 appartements, Thun, 1'000 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT



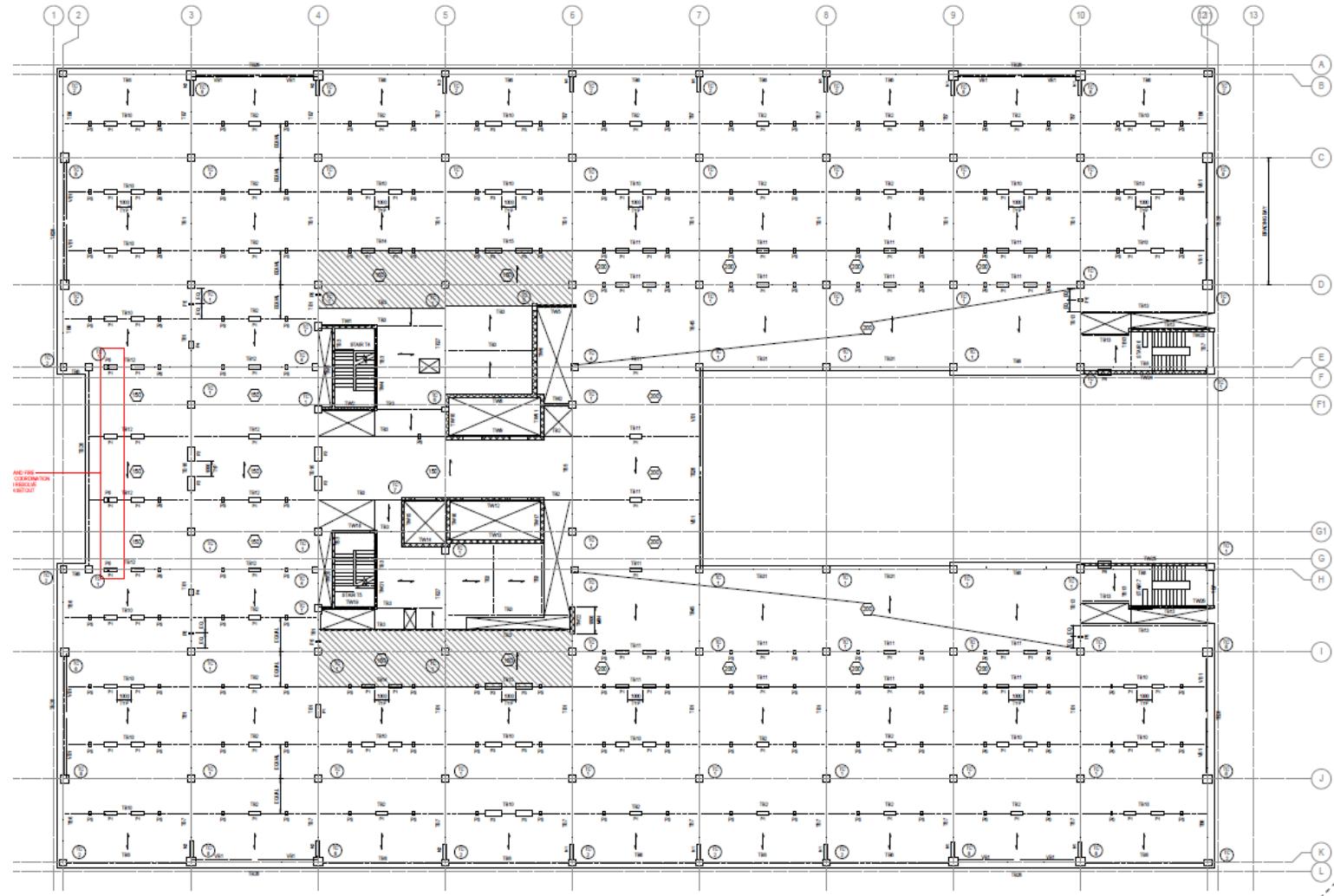
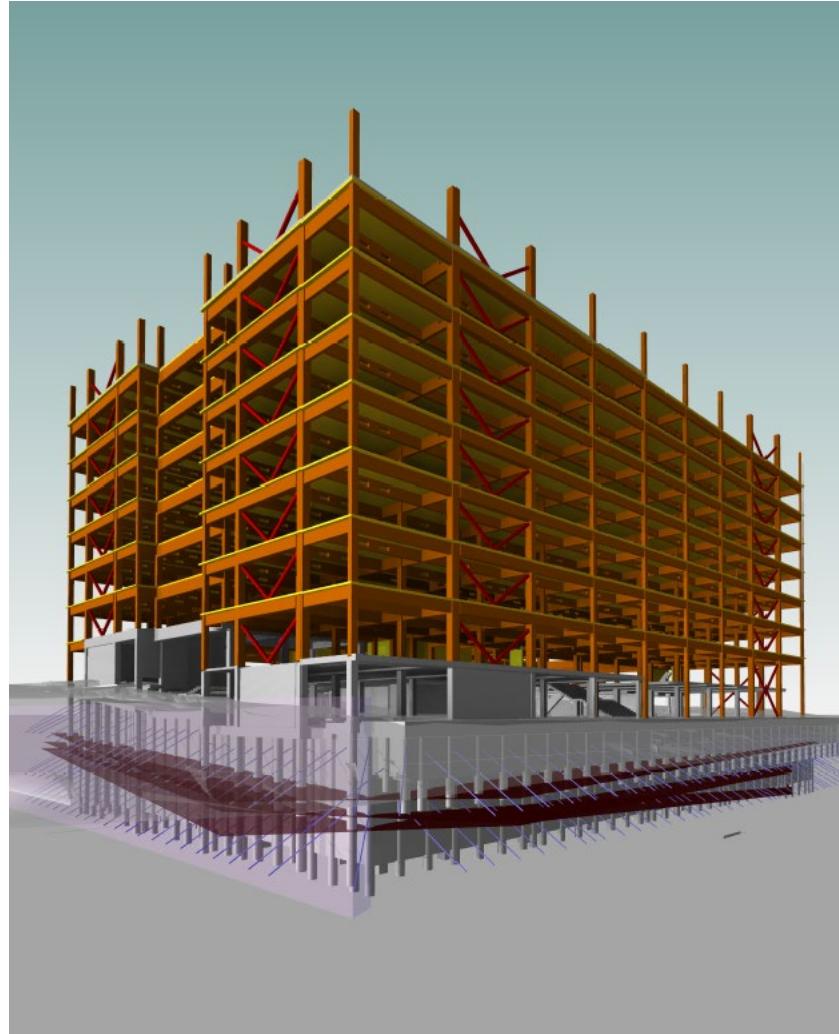
# Contrats de projet

2019 Bâtiment commercial Rossboden Coire, 3'900 m<sup>2</sup> panneaux CLT



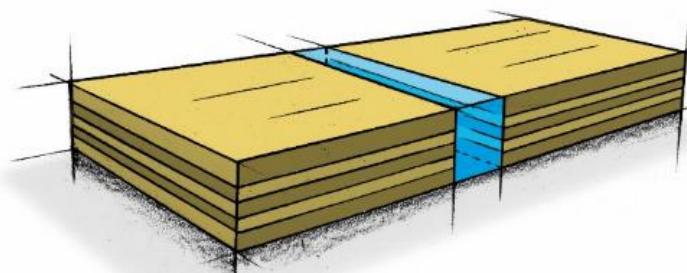
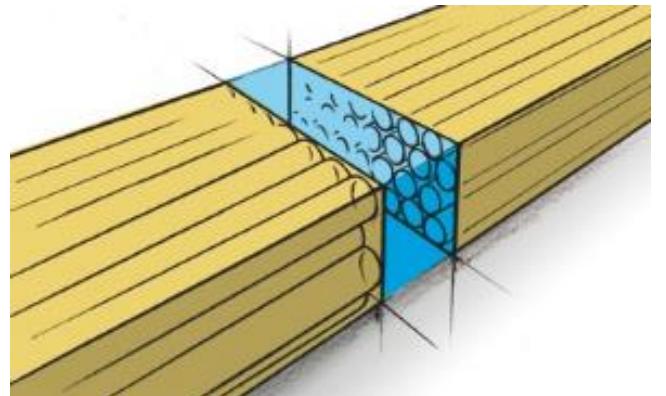
# Projekte in Pipeline

2019 Talavera Road Project Sydney, Renggli International AG, 24'000 m<sup>2</sup> CLT-Platten



# Patents

## 1: Joints bout à bout

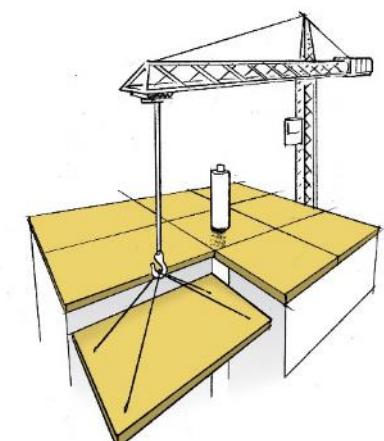
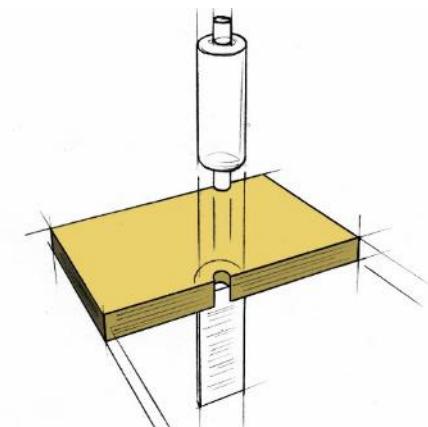
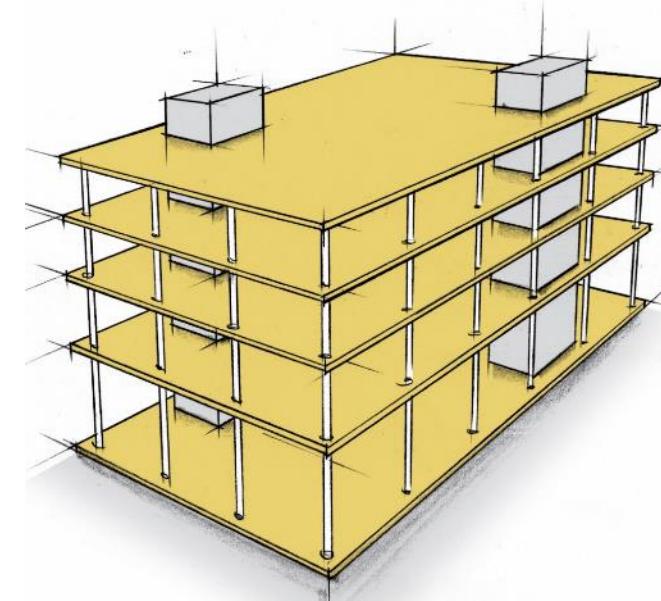


Switzerland: Granted

EU: Pending

USA: Pending

## 2: Structure du bâtiment Colonnes - dalles



Switzerland: Granted

EU: Granted

USA: Granted



Colonnes - Dalles - Prêt!  
Merci!

